# HOW TO VOTE IN NEW YORK

**A Guide for People with Disabilities Voting in the Presidential Election on Tuesday, November 5, 2024.**

**Note:** There are lots of different words and phrases used in voting and elections. We explain some of these words and phrases in this guide. Other definitions and examples can be found in our [Voting Language Resource](http://www.aapd.com/voter-info/#plain-language).

There are also phrases that might change based on where you live. For example, in this guide, we use the term "local election office." In some cities and towns, this office might have a different name. Your local election office might be called the county clerk, county election commission, board of elections, or something else. You can find that information by clicking on the links for each state that we have included in the guide.

## Checklist Icon**GETTING READY TO VOTE**

You can follow the sections in this guide to learn about voting in your state. Then you can create your plan to vote by using the [2024 My Plan to Vote worksheet](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1srvsMTITNSrkE-q6-2ymTxehyzrBExlbluOL_aMYAmA/edit?usp=sharing). Making a plan to vote can help you feel more confident and prepared to vote.

* **Step 1: Register to vote.** Read the “Register to Vote” section below to learn how.
* **Step 2: Learn about what’s on your ballot.** Read the “Learning About The Issues” section below to learn how.
* **Step 3: Decide how you want to vote.**
* Do you want to vote in-person at the polling place? If so, read the section “Voting In Person.”
* Do you want to vote by mail or absentee ballot? If so, read the section “Vote By Mail.”
* **Step 4: Make your plan to vote.** To make your plan your vote, consider how you will vote, think about what support you may need, and arrange transportation. You can use the [2024 My Plan to Vote worksheet](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1srvsMTITNSrkE-q6-2ymTxehyzrBExlbluOL_aMYAmA/edit?usp=sharing) to help you make your plan.

## **Checklist IconREGISTERING TO VOTE**

* **How can I register to vote?**
  + You can find out if you are already registered to vote by visiting [vote411.org](http://www.vote411.org/).
  + If you are not registered to vote, you have two options. You only need to complete one option to register to vote:
    - Option 1: register to vote online at New York’s [online voter registration website.](https://my.ny.gov/LoginV4/login.xhtml)
    - Option 2: register to vote by downloading, filling out, and returning the New York [mail-in registration form.](https://elections.ny.gov/system/files/documents/2024/06/2023-vr-form-enligh-fillable_deadline-correction.pdf)
* **When do I need to register?** Be sure to register to vote on or before Saturday, October 26. In this state, voters cannot register after this date or on Election Day.
* **Do I need an identification (ID) to register?** You will need a driver’s license or non-driver state ID to register to vote. You can use your Social Security number if you don't have a state ID or driver’s license.
* **Can I vote if I have a disability?** Yes! People with disabilities who are 18 years old or older have the right to vote. Your vote matters and is protected by laws to make sure voting is accessible, independent, and private.
* **Can I vote if I have a guardian?** In this state, most people with guardians are allowed to vote. However, sometimes a judge may decide that you cannot vote. If you are not sure, you can check your guardianship order. If your guardianship order does not say anything about voting, this means you can still vote! Your right has only been taken away if your order directly says that. For help understanding or getting back your right to vote, contact your local [Protection and Advocacy Agency (P&A).](https://www.drny.org/)­
* **Can I vote if I have gone to jail or prison?** If you have gone to jail or prison, you should check to see if you are allowed to vote. Some states take away your right to vote if you have gone to jail or prison. Learn about voting rights for people who have [gone to jail or prison**.**](https://nycourts.gov/courthelp/criminal/votingConsequences.shtml) You can also learn more from the [Campaign Legal Center](https://campaignlegal.org/restoreyourvote) or [contact the local P&A.](https://www.drny.org/)

**LEARNING ABOUT THE ISSUES**

* **What is a ballot?** A ballot is a list of who and what you are voting for. Your ballot will list candidates who are running for different offices, such as President, Congressperson, and Senator. You vote by marking your choice on the ballot. If you are voting by marking a paper ballot and not using a voting machine, make sure to look at both sides of the ballot. Sometimes, your ballot has choices on both sides.
* **What is a ballot measure?** Sometimes, your ballot will have ballot measures. A ballot measure is a law, issue, or question that you can vote on. Voters get to decide if they agree or disagree with the ballot measure by voting yes to agree or no to disagree. [Learn about ballot measures](http://www.aapd.com/voter-info/#plain-language) on our resource page.
* **Can I look at my ballot before I go to vote?** Enter your address on [BallotReady](https://www.ballotready.org/). This tool will give you a “sample ballot,” which will show you what will be on your ballot when you vote. On BallotReady, you can learn more about the candidates you can vote for.

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## **VOTING IN PERSON**

* **Where do I need to go to vote?** The place where you go to vote in person is called a poll site. If you are registered to vote, you can find your local poll site through the New York election website. [Find your poll site.](https://voterlookup.elections.ny.gov/)
* **Do I need an ID to vote in person?** This state only requires voters to show an ID at the poll site if it is their first time voting in a federal election in New York. A federal election is when you vote for President, Congressional Representative, or U.S. Senator. The November 5, 2024 election is a federal election. [Learn about federal elections](http://www.aapd.com/voter-info/#plain-language) on our resource page. If it is your first time voting in a federal election, you may be asked to show an unexpired photo ID, such as a driver's license, non-driver state ID, credit card, student ID, or insurance card. [Learn about voter ID.](https://www.voteriders.org/states/new-york/)
* **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot.
* **Who can help me with filling out my ballot?** You may choose someone you know to help you vote or ask for help from a poll worker at the poll site. Your boss cannot help you vote. If you are part of a labor union at work, the person who helps you vote cannot be your labor union representative. [Learn about labor unions](http://www.aapd.com/voter-info/#plain-language) on our resource page.
* **Can I vote before Election Day?** This state allows any voter to vote in person before Election Day during the Early Voting period. The Early Voting period starts on Saturday, October 26 and ends on Saturday, November 3. Vote early to avoid lines on Election Day!
* **Can I vote outside of the poll site if it is inaccessible?** This state does not usually allow people to vote outside the poll site if it is inaccessible. You can contact the [local election office](https://www.voteamerica.com/local-election-offices/) to see if they will make this accommodation. You can also contact the [State Board of Elections office](https://elections.ny.gov/) for assistance or vote by absentee ballot.
* **How can I mark and cast my ballot in person?** Every poll site is required to have at least one accessible voting machine. Sometimes the machine is called a ballot marking device. Every voter is allowed to use the accessible voting machine. The poll workers at your voting site will teach you how to use the machine. In many poll sites, you can also vote by marking a paper ballot with a pen. You can choose if you want to vote using a machine or using a paper and pen.
* **How can an accessible voting machine help me vote?**
  + You can use a touch screen or tactile keypad to click through each question and mark your choices. Some accessible machines also allow you to plug in a sip-and-puff device.
  + You can make the font bigger and change the colors to make the ballot easier to read.
  + The voting machine also has headphones. The machine can read your ballot out loud to you, so you can listen to the questions.
  + You can go back through your ballot choices and make sure you selected the right ones before printing your ballot and casting your vote.

## **Envelope IconVOTING BY MAIL**

* **Can I vote by mail?** Any voter in this state can vote by mail. This is called an early mail ballot. (If a poll site is not physically accessible to people with disabilities, this is another way for you to vote).
* **Do I need an ID to vote by early mail ballot?** This state only requires voters to include an ID when voting by early mail ballot if it is their first time voting in a federal election in New York. A federal election is when you vote for President, Congressional Representative, or U.S. Senator. The November 5, 2024 election is a federal election. [Learn about federal elections](http://www.aapd.com/voter-info/#plain-language) on our resource page. If it is your first time voting in a federal election, [learn about ID requirements for first-time voters.](https://www.voteriders.org/rules-for-first-time-voters/)
* **How do I request an early mail ballot?** You must request your early mail ballot online or through the local election office in person or by mail. [Request your ballot.](https://elections.ny.gov/request-ballot#accessible-ballot)
* **Can I get an electronic early mail ballot?** This state allows voters with who are blind or have low vision to request an electronic ballot. They can fill out the ballot on their computer, print it, and return the ballot. [Request electronic ballot.](https://ballotapplication.elections.ny.gov/home/accessible)
* **What is the deadline for requesting my ballot?** The last day to request an early ballot by mail or online is Saturday, October 26. The last day to request an early mail ballot at the local election office is Monday, November 4. Make sure to request your ballot as soon as possible so you can receive your ballot on time.
* **What if I need help with filling out my ballot?** You are allowed to have someone help you fill out your ballot.
* **Do I need to sign my ballot envelope?** Follow the instructions on the envelope to sign your envelope when asked. This state requires this signature to match the signature on your voter registration form. If you are unable to sign the ballot envelope yourself, you can have someone sign your ballot envelope as a witness.
* **How do I return my ballot?** You can return your ballot by mail or in deliver it to the local election office, early voting site, or poll site. If you are returning your ballot by mail, it must be postmarked by Election Day, Tuesday, November 5, and received by Tuesday, November 12. If you are delivering your ballot, it must be received by Election Day, Tuesday, November 5.
* **Can someone return my ballot for me?** Yes, you may choose to have someone return your ballot for you.
* **Can I track my ballot?** Yes, you can track your ballot online to see if the local election office has received it. You can do this on the New York election website. [Track your ballot.](https://voterlookup.elections.ny.gov/)

## **Question Mark IconMORE VOTING HELP**

* **Where can I find more info on how to vote?** Check out the New York [state election website.](https://www.elections.ny.gov/) Learn about [voting assistance for voters with disabilities.](https://elections.ny.gov/accessible-voting)
* **What if I am having trouble voting or registering to vote?** If you have any trouble voting, [contact your local P&A.](https://www.drny.org/) If you need help, the phone number for voters with disabilities is 518-432-7861. You can also call the New York Election Protection Hotline at 1-866-390-2992.
* **What if I have more questions?** Check out these resources:
  + [America Votes: Local Election Office Directory](https://www.voteamerica.com/local-election-offices/)
  + [Guardianship and Voting Laws](https://www.sabeusa.org/govoter/voting-info/voting-and-guardianship/)
  + [Resources for Deaf and Hard of Hearing Voters](https://www.nad.org/voter-information/)
  + [Resources for Blind and Low Vision Voters](https://www.nfb.org/programs-services/center-excellence-nonvisual-access/national-center-nonvisual-election-3)
  + [Easy Read and Plain Language Voting Resources](https://autisticadvocacy.org/policy/toolkits/voting/)
  + [Campaign Legal Center: Restore Your Vote](https://campaignlegal.org/restoreyourvote)
  + [VoteRiders: Voter ID Help](https://www.voteriders.org/)
  + [ASL Hotline](https://www.nad.org/voter-information/): 301-818-VOTE (301-818-8683)
  + [Election Protection Hotline](https://866ourvote.org/): 866-OUR-VOTE (866-687-8683)



The 2024 State Voting Guides for Disabled Voters are made by the REV UP Voting Campaign at the American Association of People with Disabilities. This project was led by Sarah Blahovec and included plain language review from Regina Bowie, Latisha Martin, Hannah Brecher, and Lydia Wayman.